### History of Landscape Buffer Requirements For Residential Developments

### Palm Beach County Landscape Code – Ordinance No. 73-1

There were no buffer requirements for residential developments.

# Palm Beach County Landscape Code – Section 500.35 April 1986

Minimum perimeter landscape strip for developments fifteen (15) acres or more were required to be twenty-five (25) feet in width (along Right-of-Way). No plantings were required for interior buffers, only sod.

Minimum perimeter landscape strip for developments less than (15) acres varied according to the ultimate width of the abutting right-of-way (along Right-of-Way).

0 – 99 feet Buffer width 10 feet 100 + feet Buffer width 15 feet

Minimum Planting requirements for the buffer was one (1) tree for each thirty (30) lineal feet of perimeter landscape strip (along Right-of-way). Minimum tree height was ten (10) feet tall.

# Palm Beach County Land Development Code – Article 7.3 Adopted June 1992

In 1992 the Code was changed to require buffers with plantings in along perimeters of a Development.

Perimeter compatibility buffer. A five (5) foot compatibility buffer shall be required between all compatible use types. One (1) Tree shall be planted for each thirty (30) lineal feet of perimeter landscape strip. Tree sizes were twelve (12) feet tall.

Right-of-way buffer. One (1) tree shall be planted for each thirty (30) lineal feet of perimeter landscape strip. Tree sizes were twelve (12) feet tall.

0 – 99 feet Buffer width 15 feet 100 + feet Buffer width 20 feet

Perimeter incompatibility buffer. An incompatibility buffer shall be required between all incompatible types or incompatible pods in a Planned Development. One (1) tree shall be planted for each twenty (20) lineal feet of perimeter landscape strip. The width of the incompatibility strip varied from ten (10) to twenty (20) feet, depending on the density, height and use of the adjacent property. Tree sizes were twelve (12) feet tall.

### Palm Beach County **Unified Land** Development Code -**Article 7 Adopted** January 2004

Right-of-way buffer. One (1) tree shall be planted for each twenty-five (25) lineal feet of perimeter landscape strip. Tree sizes are twelve feet tall. Tier Shrubs requirements were added at this time.

0-99 feet Buffer width 15 feet 100+ feet Buffer width 20 feet

Perimeter compatibility buffer. A minimum five (5) foot buffer shall be required between all compatible use types. One (1) tree shall be planted for each twenty-five (25) lineal feet of perimeter buffer strip. Tree size are twelve (12) feet tall. A continuous solid visual screen at least three feet in height composed of hedge or shrubs either alone or in combination with a wall, fence or berm. Hedges and shrubs shall reach the required height within two years of installation.

Perimeter Incompatibility buffer. An incompatibility buffer shall be required between all incompatible types or incompatible pods in a Planned Development. One (1) tree shall be planted for each twenty (20) lineal feet of perimeter landscape strip. The width of the incompatibility strip varied from ten (10) to twenty (20) feet, depending on the density, height and use of the adjacent property.

Tree size is twelve (12) feet tall.



### Palm Beach County Landscape Code – Ordinance No. 73-1

There were no interior requirements for residential developments.

### Palm Beach County Landscape Code – Section 500.35 April 1986

One tree shall be planted or preserved for every 1,500 square feet of area of a residential lot or fraction thereof, excluding only areas of vegetation required to be preserved by law. No more than fifteen (15) new trees shall be required.

## Palm Beach County Land Development Code – Article 7.3 Adopted June 1992

One (1) tree shall be planted or preserved for every 1,500 square feet of single family lot, excluding area of vegetation required to be preserved. No more than fifteen (15) new trees shall be required per lot. Black Olive trees must be a minimum fifteen (15) feet from any structure or utility and Ficus trees must be a minimum of thirty (30) feet from any structure or utility.

## Palm Beach County Unified Land Development Code - Article 7 Adopted January 2004

The Code established minimum tier requirements for residential lots.

U/S Tier – one (1) tree shall be planted for every 1,250 square feet of single family lot.

AGR and Glades Tiers – one (1) tree shall be planted for every 1,000 square feet of single family lot.

Exurban and Rural Tiers – one (1) tree shall be planted for every 800 square feet of single family lot.

During this code revision the maximum number of trees per lot increased to thirty (30).

#### Table 7.C.3 - Minimum Tier Requirements Code Requirements

U/S Tier<sup>8</sup>

AGR and Glades Tiers Exurban and Rural Tiers

Minimum Tree Quantities - Residential Lot 1 per 1,250 sq. ft. (max. 15) 1 per 1,000 sq. ft. (max. 30) 1 per 800 sq. ft. (max. 30)

Minimum Tree Quantities - Non-Residential Lot 1 per 2,000 sq. ft. 1 per 1,500 sq. ft. 1 per 1,200 sq. ft.

Minimum Shrub Quantities - Residential Lot<sup>5</sup> 3 per 1,250 sq. ft. (max. 45) 3 per 1,000 sq. ft. (max. 90) 3 per 800 sq. ft. (max. 90)

# How is the required landscaping currently determined for a residence?

The required minimum planting is based on the lot size. In the US tier if a lot is 75' x 130' the total sq/ft = 9750/1250 = 7.8 or 8 trees (rounded up) and 24 shrubs. There is no requirement as to where on the property the material is to be planted.

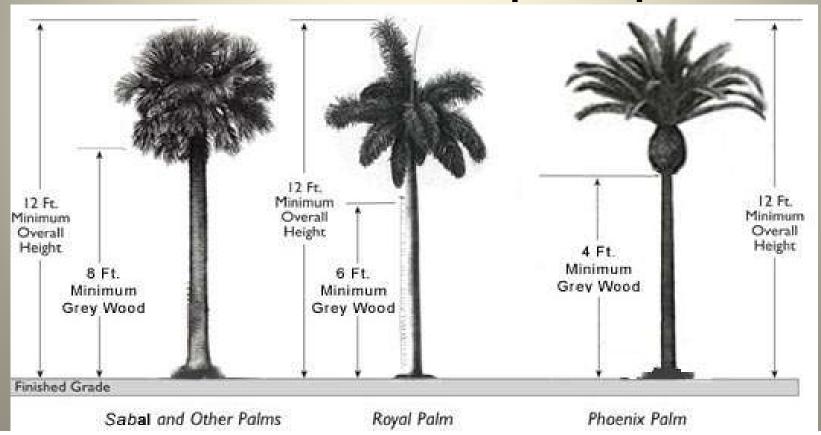
## What is currently allowed to be planted on a residential lot?

All trees and palm species as defined in the preferred species list and those subject for approval from the Palm Beach County landscape department

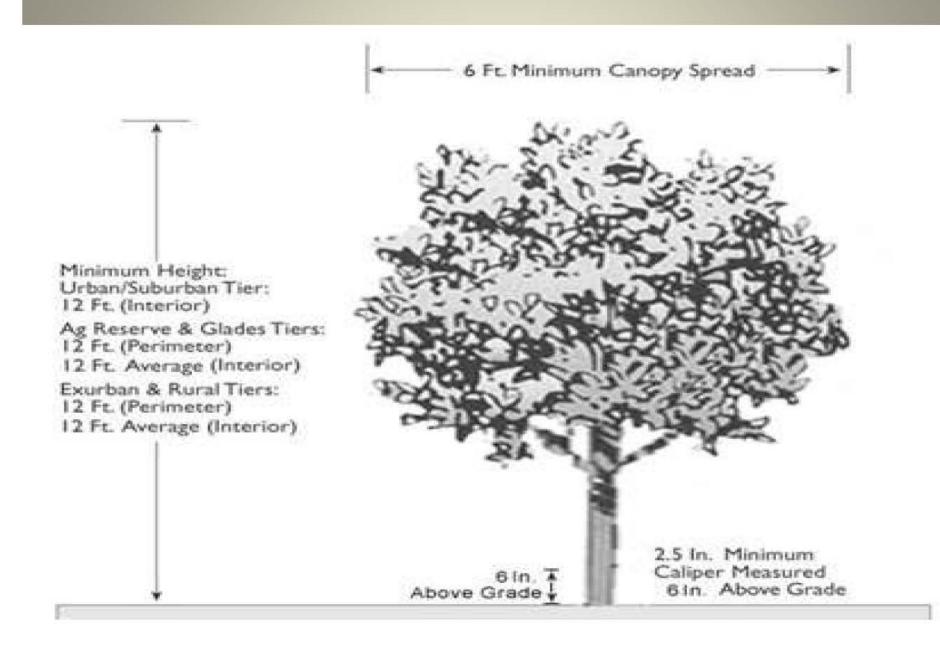
Palms may not be used in excess of <u>25 percent</u> of the total number of required trees. Article 7.D.2.B

## Table 7.D.2.B - Palm Height Standards Minimum Height 12 feet overall height as noted below; 8 feet clear trunk

6 feet Grey wood for Royals and similar species
4 feet Grey wood for Phoenixes and similar species
4 feet clear trunk for preserved native palms
Minimum Diameter
See Florida Standards for specific species



#### **Tree Specification requirements**



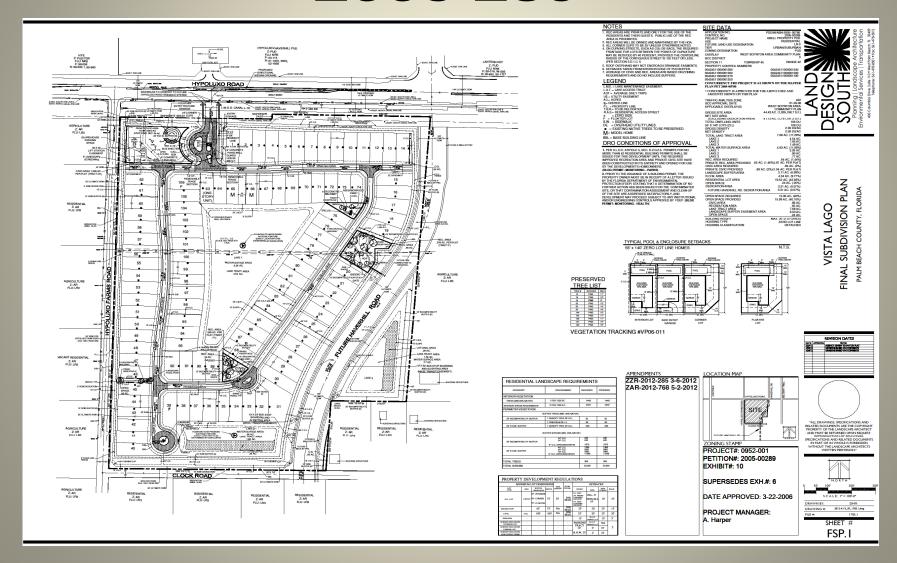
Code does not specify location of where required landscaping is to be installed on residential lots but, care should be taken for future needs. I.e.. Pools, additions etc.

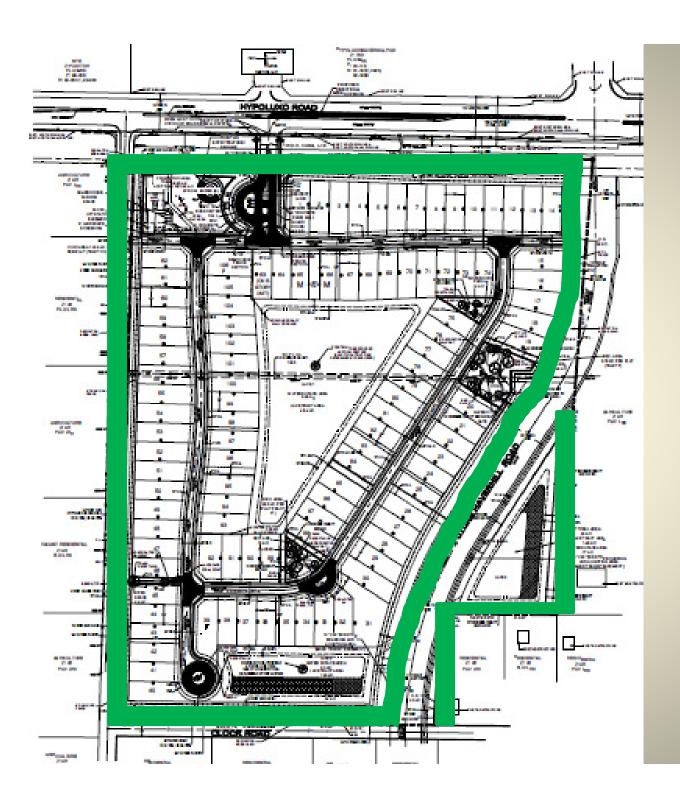
The Golden Rule to follow is – <u>"Plant"</u>

The Right Tree in the Right Place"

### How do we determine the requirements for the interior planting of a project?

## Abell Property PUD 2005-289





### We first determine the area for the buffers

West buffer 15 x 1601 = 24,015 sq/ft

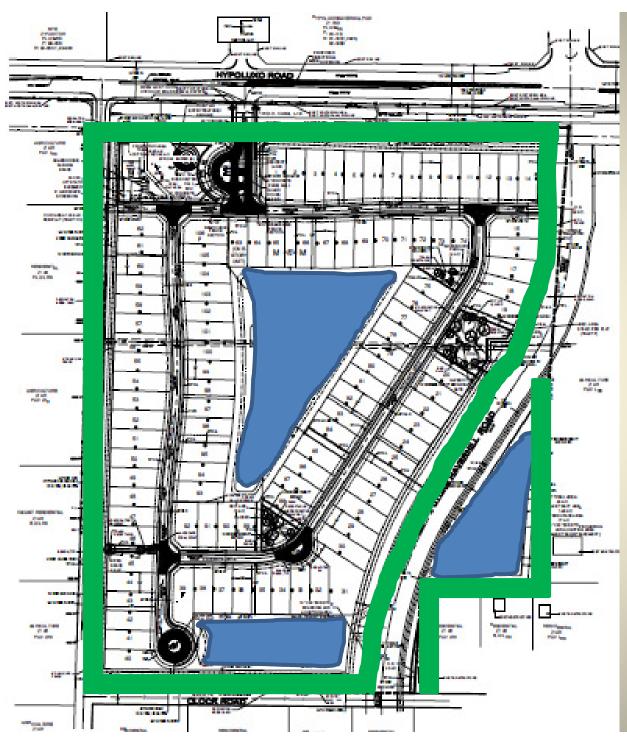
North Buffer 20 x 664 = 13,280 sq/ft

East Buffer 20 x 1619 = 32,380 sq/ft

South Buffer 15 x 913 = 13,695 sq/ft

Buffer east side of future Haverhill Rd 20 x 1225 = 24,500 sq/ft

Total perimeter
Buffer = 107,870
sq/ft

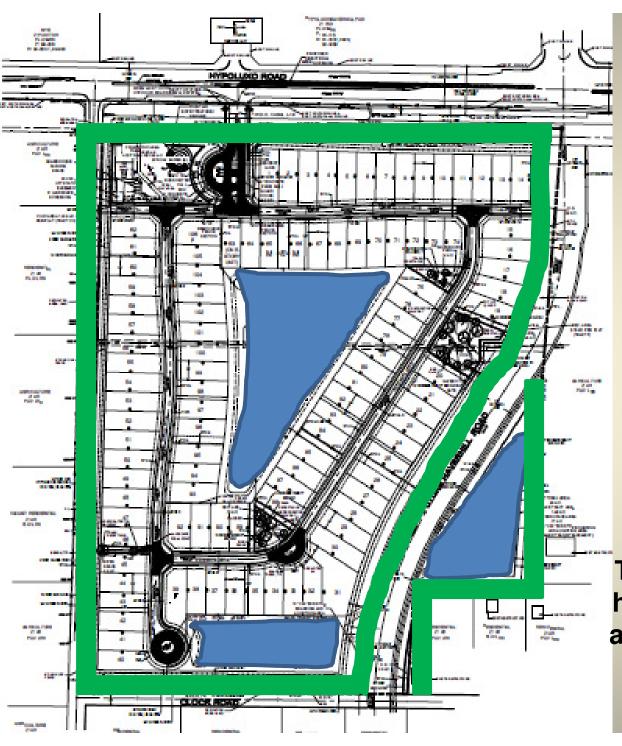


## Total area is 39.87 acres or 1,935,198 sq/ft

1,935,198 -107,870 (buffers) = 1,827,328 sq/ft

#### We then need to remove the square footage of the required lake areas

4.54 acre + 1.65 acre + 1.49 acre = 7.68 acres = 334,540 sq/ft

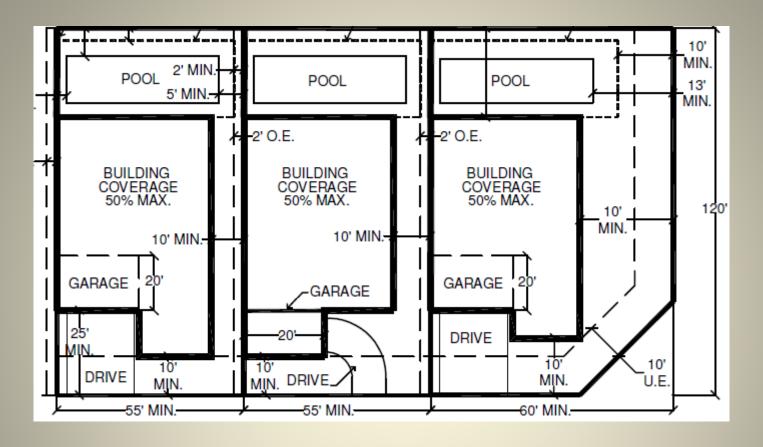


Total interior area = 1,492,788 sq/ft or 34.26 acres

With 1,492,788 sq ft interior space divided by 1250 = 1194 required interior trees

Where do these required tree go???

There are 106 zero lot line homes with pools with an average of 5.5 trees per lot which = 583 trees

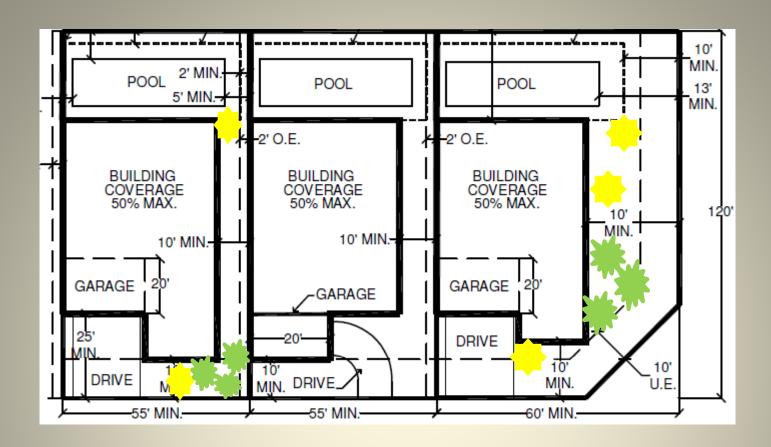


Interior Landscaping

Minimum <u>Tree</u> Quantities - Residential Lot US Tier

1 per 1,250 sq. ft. (max. 15)

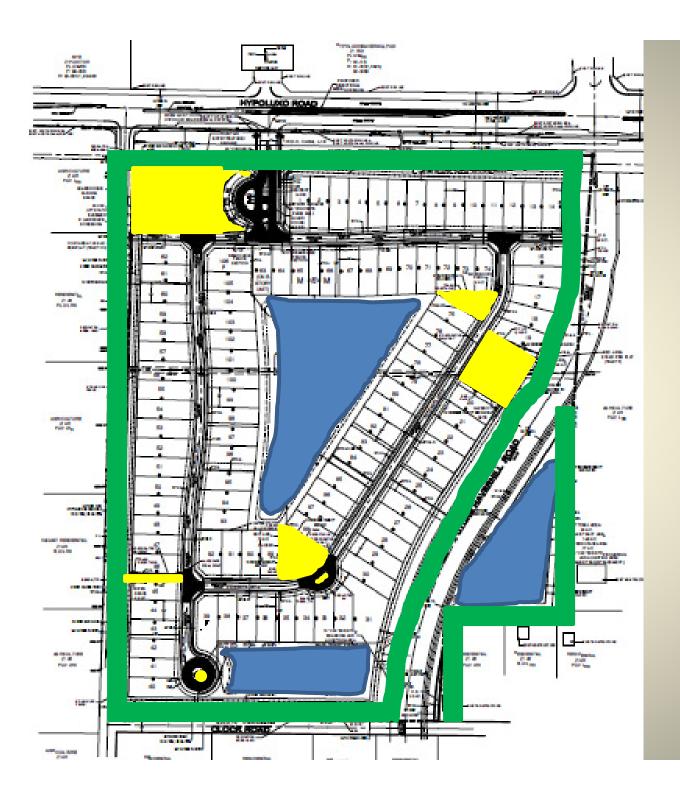
55 x 120 = 5 trees / 60 x 120 = 6 trees



How can we fit the required landscaping on site?



By planting the required 583 trees on the lots this leaves a balance of 611 tree to be planted on the property as current code is written.



The yellow high lighted area represents the remaining space for planting although more than the minimum required trees can be planted on individual lots